MOZAMBIQUE News reports & clippings

276 19 January 2015 Editor: Joseph Hanlon (j.hanlon@open.ac.uk)

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New government named

The new president, Filipe Nyusi, named his government on Saturday. There has been a stress on experience and competence, but also a careful balance of interest groups.

The key appointment is of Pedro Couto as Minister of Mineral Resources and Energy. Until now deputy finance minister, he has a high reputation for integrity and independent thinking. He will be strict with both the Frelimo elite and with the gas and oil companies.

The respected former governor of the Bank of Mozambique, Adriano Maleiane, becomes Minister Economy and Finance.

Nyusi has reduced the number of ministries from 19 to 13, so that the ministries of Finance and of Planning and Development are merged into the Ministry of Economy and Finance, while Mineral Resources and Energy are also merged. These will be the two most powerful ministries.

Two key ministers retain their posts: Oldemiro Baloi as Foreign Minister and Jose Pacheco as head of an expanded Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security.

Pacheco is a member of the Frelimo Political Commission, and his retention is one of a number of appointments where Nyusi has carefully balanced interest groups within Frelimo. Nyusi was seen as a protégé of Guebuza and there have been fears that Guebuza would continue to pull the strings. But the new Prime Minister is Carlos Agostinho do Rosario. He was Minister of Agriculture under President Joaquim Chissano in the late 1990s, and also governor of Zambézia, but was effectively exiled by Guebuza as Mozambican ambassador to India. Couto is also sometimes seen as being closer to Chissano than Guebuza.

Two Guebuza allies are appointed ministers. Carlos Mesquita, formerly head of Cornelder de Mocambique, the company that runs the port of Beira and is part owned by Guebuza, becomes Minister of Transport and Communications. Businessman Celso Correia, founder of the Insitec group and linked to Guebuza, becomes Minister of Land, Environment and Rural Development.

Nyeleti Mondlane, the daughter of the founder and first President of Frelimo, Eduardo Mondlane. becomes Deputy Foreign Minster. Maria Pelembe, general secretary of the Frelimo-linked Mozambican Women's Organisation (OMM), becomes Deputy Minister of Veterans' Affairs. Adelaide Amurane, who becomes Chief of Staff of the President's Office (with ministerial rank), has business links in the north of Mozambique, another important Frelimo interest group.

The new government has a stress on technical expertise and experience. Luis Jorge Ferrao, who won praise as Rector (Vice-Chancellor) of Lurio University for building a successful state university in the north in just eight years, is named Minister of Education and Human Development. Prominent linguist Armindo Ngunga is his deputy. The new Minister of a merged Ministry of Culture and Tourism is Beira painter Silva Dunduru.

Two ministries criticised for corruption and poor performance, Environment and Tourism, have both been merged into other ministries and their ministers not re-appointed.

Technicians are appointed in several places. Jorge Penicela Nhambiu, an associate professor of engineering and chair of the National Science and Technology Park becomes Minister of an enlarged Ministry of Science, Technology, Higher, Technical and Professional Education. The new Minister of Trade and Industry is Ernesto Tonela, who was financial director of Hidroelectrica de Cahora Bassa; his deputy is Omar Mitha, who was chief economist at the country's largest commercial bank, the Millennium-BIM. Carlos Bonete Martinho, an engineer who was in charge of the rehabilitation of the dam providing water to Nacala, becomes Minister of Public Works, Housing and Water Resources.

The Ministry of the Public Service is merged with the Ministry of State Administration, and the previous Minister of State Administration, Carmelita Namashalua retains the post. The respected former Minister for the Public Service, Vitoria Diogo, becomes Minister of Labour, Employment and Social Security.

Deputy Minister of Health Dr Nazira Abdula is promoted to Minister of Health.

The new government has 5 women ministers and 8 women deputy ministers.

AIM reports and full list of the new government

AIM NEWS CAST, SATURDAY 17/1/2015

50115E NYUSI APPOINTS HIS GOVERNMENT

Maputo, 17 Jan (AIM) – Two days after his inauguration, Mozambique's new President, Filipe Nyusi, has appointed Carlos Agostinho do Rosario as his Prime Minister.

Rosario has been Mozambican ambassador to India for many years, and was also accredited to Indonesia, Thailand and several other Asian countries. He was Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries under President Joaquim Chissano in the late 1990s, and has also held the post of governor of the central province of Zambezia.

Consistent with his promise to slim down the government in order to cut costs, Nyusi has merged several ministries, and reduced the number of ministers and deputy ministers. Thus the Ministries of Finance and of Planning and Development are merged into the Ministry of the Economy and Finance, under Adriano Maleiane, a former governor of the Bank of Mozambique as Minister.

His deputy is Amelia Nakhare, who was the Deputy Minister of Planning and Development in the outgoing government.

The Ministries of Mineral Resources and Energy are merged, and the new ministry is headed by the former deputy finance minister, Pedro Couto, a man with a reputation for integrity and independent thinking.

The Ministry of the Public Service is merged with the Ministry of State Administration, and the previous Minister of State Administration, Carmelita Namashalua retains the post. The former Minster for the Public Service, Vitoria Diogo, becomes Minister of Labour, Employment and Social Security.

A further merger is between the Ministries of Culture and Tourism. The new Minister is the Beira painter, Silva Dunduru.

Agostinho Mondlane moves from the Defence Ministry to the Fisheries Ministry, which is renamed the Ministry of the Sea, Inland Waters and Fisheries.

The new Minister of Defence is Atanasio Ntumuke, who was a commander in Frelimo's guerrilla army during the war for Mozambican independence. In the 1980s, during the war of destabilisation waged by apartheid South Africa against Mozambique, he was commander of the First Motorized Infantry Brigade, and Military Commander of Maputo Province. Nyusi appointed Patrico Jose, formerly Vice-chancellor of the Higher Institute of International Relations (ISRI) as Deputy Defence Minister.

Oldemiro Baloi remains Foreign Minister, but Nyusi appointed a new deputy foreign minister, Nyeleti Mondlane, the daughter of the founder and first President of Frelimo, Eduardo Mondlane.

Jose Pacheco remains Minister of Agriculture, though the name of the Ministry is expanded to Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security.

The new Minister of Trade and Industry is Ernesto Tonela, who was financial director of Hidroelectrica de Cahora Bassa, the company that operates the Cahora Bassa dam on the Zambezi. His deputy is Omar Mitha, who was chief economist at the country's largest commercial bank, the Millennium-BIM.

The deputy commander of the police force, Jaime Monteiro, is promoted to Minster of the Interior, while the former deputy minister of health, Nazira Abdula, becomes full minister.

Alberto Nkutumula, formerly deputy minister of justice, becomes the Minister of Youth and Sport. His deputy, Ana Flavia de Azinheira, is a former star of the Mozambican women's basketball team.

Carlos Mesquita, formerly head of Cornelder de Mocambique, the company that runs the port of Beira, becomes Minister of Transport and Communications. Manuela Ribeiro remains Deputy Minister.

Luis Ferrao, formerly the Vice-Chancellor of the publicly-owned Lurio University, is the new Minister of Education and Human Development, with prominent linguist Armindo Ngunga as his deputy.

Higher education is taken out of this portfolio and merged with science and technology to form the Ministry of Science, Technology, Higher, Technical and Professional Education, under Jorge Penicela Nhambiu, an associate professor of engineering and Chairperson of the National Science and Technology Park.

The Ministry for the Coordination of Environmental Affairs disappears, to be replaced by the Ministry of Land, the Environment and Rural Development. Appointed as minister is prominent businessman Celso Correia, founder of the Insitec group.

The Ministry of Women's Affairs and Social Welfare is renamed the Ministry of Gender, Children and Social Welfare. The former governor of Nampula province, Cidalia Chauque, becomes its Minister.

The former deputy minister for the public service, Abdurremane Lino de Almeida, becomes Minister of Justice, and Constitutional and Religious Affairs. His deputy is Joaquim Verissimo, formerly governor of Zambezia province.

Nyusi appointed Carlos Bonete Martinho, an engineer who was in charge of the rehabilitation of the dam providing water to the port city of Nacala, as Minister of Public Works, Housing and Water Resources.

Eusebio Lambo Gumbiwa, a former mayor of the town of Catandica, and later administrator of the

central district of Vanduzi, becomes Minister of Veterans' Affairs. His deputy, Maria Pelembe, is the general secretary of the Mozambican Women's Organisation (OMM), which is affiliated to Frelimo.

Guebuza had three ministers in the president's office. Nyusi has scrapped two of these posts. He has appointed Adelaide Amurane, who used to be minister in the Presidency for Parliamentary and Municipal Matters, to Chief of Staff of the President's Office (with ministerial rank). (AIM)

Pf/ (816)

51115E COMPOSITION OF NEW MOZAMBICAN GOVERNMENT

Maputo, 17 Jan (AIM) – Following the appointments announced on Saturday by President Filipe Nyusi, the composition of the Mozambican government is as follows:

President of the Republic: Filipe Jacinto Nyusi

Prime Minister: Carlos Agostinho do Rosario

Ministers

Economy and Finance. Adriano Afonso Maleiane

Foreign Affairs and Cooperation. Oldemiro Julio Baloi

Interior. Jaime Basilio Monteiro

Defence. Atanasio Salvador Ntumuke

Agriculture and Food Security. Jose Condugua Pacheco

State Administration and the Public Service. Carmelita Rita Namashalua

Labour, Employment and Social Security. Vitoria Dias Diogo

The Sea, Inland Waters and Fisheries. Agostinho Salvador Mondlane

Mineral Resources and Energy. Pedro Conceicao Couto

Justice and Constitutional and Religious Affairs Abdurremane Lino de Almeida

Health. Nazira Karimo Vali Abdula

Youth and Sport. Alberto Hawa Januario Nkutumula

Gender, Children and Social Welfare. Cidalia Chauque Oliveira

Education and Human Development. Luis Antonio Ferrao

Industry and Trade. Ernesto Max Elias Tonela

Transport and Communications. Carlos Alberto Fortes Mesquita

Land, Environment and Rural Development. Celso Ismael Correia

Culture and Tourism. Silva Armando Dunduru

Veterans' Affairs. Eusebio Lambo Gumbiwa

Science, Technology, and Higher, Technical and

Professional Education. Jorge Penicela Nhambiu

Public Works, Housing and Water Resources Carlos Bonete Martinho

Chief of Staff in the President's Office. Adelaide Anchia Amurane

Deputy Minister

Economy and Finance. Amelia Tomas Taime Nakhare

Foreign Affairs and Cooperation. Nyeleti Brooke Mondlane

Interior. Jose dos Santos Coimbra

Defence. Patricio Jose

Science, Technology, and Higher, Technical and

Professional Education. Leda Florinda Hugo

Transport and Communications. Manuela Joaquim Rebelo

Culture and Tourism. Ana Comoana

Justice and Constitutional and Religious Affairs Joaquim Verissimo

Education and Human Development. Armindo Saul Ateleia Ngunga

Veterans' Affairs. Maria de Fatima Mwanza Pelembe

Land, Environment and Rural Development. Ana Ismael Senda Coani

Industry and Trade. Omar Mitha

Health. Mouzinho Saide
Gender, Children and Social Welfare. Lucas Mangrasse
State Administration and the Public Service. Roque Silva Samuel
Public Works, Housing and Water Resources Joao Osvaldo Moises Machatine
Labour, Employment and Social Security. Oswaldo Armindo Fakir Petersburgo
Youth and Sport. Ana Flavia Joao de Azinheira
(AIM)
Pf/ (323)

The next book

Galinhas e cerveja: uma receita para o crescimento

by Teresa Smart & Joseph Hanlon was launched 30 July. Copies are in Maputo bookshops or from **KAPICUA**, Rua Fernão Veloso 12, Maputo; Tel.: +258 21 413 201 or +258 21 415 451 Telm.: +258 823 219 950 E-mail: kapicuadir@tdm.co.mz / kapicuacom@tdm.co.mz

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Book is in Portuguese only.

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by Joseph Hanlon, Jeanette Manjengwa & Teresa Smart is now available from the publishers https://www.rienner.com/title/Zimbabwe_Takes_Back_Its_Land also as an e-book and https://www.jacana.co.za/book-categories/current-affairs-a-history/zimbabwe-takes-back-it-s-land-detail

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by Joseph Hanlon & Teresa Smart

is now available in paperback, for £17.99 (+ p&p)

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Just Give Money to the Poor:

The Development Revolution from the Global South

by Joseph Hanlon, Armando Barrientos, and David Hulme Most of this book can now be **read on the web**

tinyurl.com/justgivemoney

This newsletter can be cited as "Mozambique News Reports & Clippings" **Also on the web:** Previous newsletters and other Mozambique material are posted on tinyurl.com/mozamb

NOTE OF EXPLANATION:

This mailing list is used to distribute two publications, both edited by Joseph Hanlon. This is my own sporadic "News reports & clippings", which is entirely my own responsibility. This list is also used to distribute the *Mozambique Political Process Bulletin*, published by CIP and AWEPA, but those organisations are not linked to "News reports & clippings" Joseph Hanlon

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O Pais: www.opais.co.mz

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Carlos Serra Diario de um sociologo: http://oficinadesociologia.blogspot.com

Good daily newsletters:

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