

MOZAMBIQUE News reports & clippings

571 Technical annex to report on IOF 2019-20

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IOFs 2019-20, 2014-15 and 2008-09 and Bulletin 571 are on the home page <http://bit.ly/Mozamb>

Additional tables and notes on comparisons of IOFs

Current and constant: A number of composite tables were produced, and changes were made. Most IOF tables were done in "current" Meticaís - that is the spending as reported at the time of the survey. In some comparison tables the National Statistics Institute (Instituto Nacional de Estatística, INE) has used "constant" Meticaís, adjusting current Meticaís with the consumer price index. But the INE usually uses the expenditure of the earlier survey in comparisons, reducing the expenditure of the later data. Instead we have converted all constant prices to 2019-20 prices, which is closer to present prices and more meaningful to readers.

The calculation is shown here:

IOF	current for survey year	constant when compared to prior survey	calculated inflation between surveys
2008/09	721	391	1.84
2014/15	1406	1008	1.39
2019/20	1695	1170	1.45

To obtain constant 2019-20 Meticaís	
From IOF	Multiply by
2003/04	3.73
2008/09	2.02
2014/15	1.45
2019/20	1

MT and \$: Where we convert to \$, we use the mid exchange rate on 30 Dec of the first year, thus 30 Dec 2008 etc.

Amending of tables

IOF 2019/20 Quadro 4.2

Províncias	Despesa Média Mensal (em meticais a preços correntes)					Por Agregado Família	Tamanho da família
	Per Capita				2019/20		
	2002/3	2008/9	2014/15	2019/20			
Total	324	721	1,406	1,695	8,108	4.8	
Niassa	320	879	1,094	1,588	7,766	4.9	
Cabo Delgado	341	702	1,306	1,175	5,749	4.9	
Nampula	238	592	874	1,124	5,238	4.7	
Zambézia	239	444	809	1,132	5,380	4.8	
Tete	238	732	1,310	1,927	8,933	4.6	
Manica	336	666	1,319	1,792	9,673	5.4	
Sofala	380	605	1,163	1,782	9,663	5.4	
Inhambane	201	636	1,313	1,650	7,628	4.6	
Gaza	299	593	1,199	1,008	4,977	4.9	
Maputo							
Província	483	926	3,150	4,006	17,630	4.4	
Maputo Cidade	928	2,291	5,094	4,567	19,664	4.3	

Correction to 2019-20 constant prices

price inflation from

prior IOF

1.84 1.39 1.45

IOF 2019/20 Quadro 4.2 emendado

Províncias	Despesa Média Mensal (a preços constantes de 2019-20)				Províncias	Despesa Média Mensal (a preços constantes de 2019-20)		
	Per Capita					Per Capita - variação (%)		
	2002/3	2008/9	2014/15	2019/20		2002/3-08/9	2008/9-14/15	2014/15-19/20
Total	1207	1457	2037	1695	Total	21%	40%	-17%
Niassa	1192	1776	1585	1588	Niassa	49%	-11%	0%
Cabo Delgado	1271	1419	1892	1175	Cabo Delgado	12%	33%	-38%
Nampula	887	1196	1266	1124	Nampula	35%	6%	-11%
Zambézia	891	897	1172	1132	Zambézia	1%	31%	-3%
Tete	887	1479	1898	1927	Tete	67%	28%	2%
Manica	1252	1346	1911	1792	Manica	7%	42%	-6%
Sofala	1416	1223	1685	1782	Sofala	-14%	38%	6%
Inhambane	749	1285	1902	1650	Inhambane	72%	48%	-13%
Gaza	1114	1198	1737	1008	Gaza	8%	45%	-42%
Maputo Prov	1800	1871	4563	4006	Maputo Provin	4%	144%	-12%
Maputo Cid	3458	4629	7380	4567	Maputo Cidade	34%	59%	-38%

Income by Deciles											
Gráfico 4.1, 2019-20											
Decile 19/20	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
% sum this and all lower	0.008	0.026	0.056	0.095	0.147	0.212	0.296	0.407	0.569	1	
% this dec only	0.008	0.018	0.03	0.039	0.052	0.065	0.084	0.111	0.162	0.431	
											Nat
Median spending	136	305	509	661	881	1102	1424	1881	2746	7305	1695
\$ @ \$1=MT61.4 @ 30Dec19	2.2	5.0	8.3	10.8	14.4	17.9	23.2	30.6	44.7	119.0	27.6
Gráfico 4.1, 2008-09											
Decile 08/09	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
% sum this and all lower	0.008	0.040	0.080	0.120	0.170	0.230	0.320	0.440	0.590	1.000	
% this dec only	0.008	0.032	0.040	0.040	0.050	0.060	0.090	0.120	0.150	0.410	
											Nat
Median current spending	58	231	288	288	361	433	649	865	1082	2956	721
\$ @t \$1=MT25 @ 30Dec08	2.3	9.2	11.5	11.5	14.4	17.3	26.0	34.6	43.3	118.2	28.8
Median constant 2019-20	117	466	583	583	728	874	1311	1748	2185	5973	1854
\$ @t \$1=MT61.4 @ 30Dec19	1.9	7.6	9.5	9.5	11.9	14.2	21.4	28.5	35.6	97.3	30.2

QUADRO 4.10- Despesas mensais per cápita, segundo áreas de residência. IOF 2014/15 e 2019/20			
em meticais a preços constantes de 2014/15			
	2014/15	2019/20	Varição (%)
Média Nacional	1406	1170	-16.8
Urbano	2360	1798	-23.8
Rural	956	833	-12.9
em meticais a preços constantes de 2019/20			
	2014/15	2019/20	Varição (%)
Média Nacional	2037	1695	-16.8
Urbano	3419	2605	-23.8
Rural	1385	1207	-12.9
em \$ correntes			
	2014/15	2019/20	Varição (%)
Média Nacional	43	28	-35.80%
Urbano	72	42	-41.22%
Rural	29	20	-32.77%

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To cite for academic purposes, treat as a blog or a newspaper. Normal citation format would be: "Mozambique News Reports & Clippings, number XXX", DATE, bit.ly/Mozamb, accessed XXX.

\$2bn secret debt trial: Daily press clippings in English (and a few in Portuguese) on <https://bit.ly/Moz-secret-debt>. The trial is being broadcast live on TV; STV <https://play.stv.co.mz/> (click **Assista aqui**) and TVM <http://online.tvm.co.mz/site/emdirecto/tvm1>

Important external links

\$2bn secret debt trial (Aug-Oct 2021) press reports <https://bit.ly/Moz-secret-debt>

Exchange rates 2006-21 & minimum wages 1996-2021 <https://bit.ly/Moz-Exch-wage-2021>

Covid-19 daily updated data <https://www.facebook.com/miguel.de.brito1> and

<https://covid19.ins.gov.mz/documentos-em-pdf/boletins-diarios/>

Daily flood and monthly dry season reports - <http://bit.ly/Moz-flood21>

Cyclone trackers, <https://www.cyclocane.com/> and <https://www.metoc.navy.mil/jtwc/jtwc.html>

Cabo Ligado weekly report on civil war <https://www.caboligado.com/>

Previous editions of this newsletter: <http://bit.ly/MozNews2021> and bit.ly/MozNews2020

Downloadable books: <http://bit.ly/Hanlon-books> Election data: <http://bit.ly/MozEIData>

My Mozambique archive: <http://bit.ly/Mozamb>

Cabo Delgado

Archive with reports, detailed maps, and census data <https://bit.ly/Moz-CDg>

Special reports on the war

Evolution of the war: global vs local. 27 Feb 2020 <http://bit.ly/CDelgadoOrigins>

Religion is shaping Cabo Delgado civil war. 30 April 2020 <https://bit.ly/CDelgadoReligion>

Intensifying argument over roots of war. 28 June 2020 <https://bit.ly/Moz-492>

Are the drums of war silencing any hope of peace? 26 July 2020 <http://bit.ly/Moz-496>

A history of violence presages the insurgency. 13 August 2020 <http://bit.ly/Moz-498>

Military & economic intervention. 3 Sept 2020 <https://bit.ly/CDelgadoIntervene>

Mozambique heroin transit trade

English - LSE - 2018 - <http://bit.ly/Moz-heroin>

Portuguese - CIP- 2018 - <http://bit.ly/HeroinaPT>

2001 first article- *Metical* - English and Portuguese <https://bit.ly/MozHeroin2001>

Gas for development?

Gas_for_development_or_just_for_money?_2015 bit.ly/MozGasEng

Gás_para_desenvolvimento_ou_apenas_dinheiro?_2015 bit.ly/MozGasPt

Background reading

Special reports

Social protection report - 2017 Mozambique - <http://bit.ly/MozSocPro>

Special report on four poverty surveys: bit.ly/MozPoverty

\$2bn secret debt - in English

Secret debt trial (Aug-Oct 2021) press reports <https://bit.ly/Moz-secret-debt>

Kroll - Full report on \$2bn debt - <http://bit.ly/Kroll-Moz>

Kroll report summary - <http://bit.ly/Kroll-sum>

Key points of Mozambique parliament report - Nov 2016 - <http://bit.ly/MozAR-debt-En>

Following the donor-designed path to Mozambique's \$2.2 bn debt - <http://bit.ly/3WQ-hanlon>

In Portuguese:

Parliamentary Report on the Secret Debt (complete) bit.ly/MozAR-debt

2018 Constitution - <http://bit.ly/2KF588T>

Election study collaboration: We have detailed election data from 1999 through 2014 and are inviting scholars to use this data collaboratively. <http://bit.ly/MozEIData>
Election newsletters are on <http://bit.ly/2H066Kg>

Nine books by Joseph Hanlon can be downloaded, free: <http://bit.ly/Hanlon-books>

Bangladesh confronts climate change (2016)

Chickens and beer: A recipe for agricultural growth in Mozambique (2014) is on <https://bit.ly/Chickens-Beer>

Há Mais Bicicletas – mas há desenvolvimento? (2008)

Moçambique e as grandes cheias de 2000 (2001)

Mozambique and the Great Flood of 2000 (2001)

Paz Sem Benefício: Como o FMI Bloqueia a Reconstrução (1997)

Peace Without Profit: How the IMF Blocks Rebuilding (1996)

Mozambique: Who Calls the Shots (1991)

Mozambique: The Revolution Under Fire (1984)

Apartheid's 2nd Front (1986) <available shortly>

These are still available for sale:

Galinhas e cerveja: uma receita para o crescimento (2014) (free in English)

Zimbabwe takes back its land (2013)

Just Give Money to the Poor: The Development Revolution from the Global South (2010)

Do bicycles equal development in Mozambique? (2008) (free in Portuguese)

Beggar Your Neighbours: Apartheid Power in Southern Africa (1986)

Mozambique media websites, English:

Club of Mozambique (free): <http://clubofmozambique.com/>

Zitamar (paywall): <http://zitamar.com/>

Mozambique media websites, Portuguese (all with partial paywall):

Notícias: www.jornalnoticias.co.mz

O País: www.opais.co.mz

@Verdade: <http://www.verdade.co.mz>

Carta de Moçambique <https://cartamz.com>

Mozambique think tanks and pressure groups, Portuguese:

Centro de Integridade Pública: CIP <https://cipmoz.org/>

Observatório do Meio Rural: OMR <https://omrmz.org/>

Instituto de Estudos Sociais e Económicos: IESE <https://www.iese.ac.mz/>

Centro Para Democracia e Desenvolvimento CDD <https://cddmoz.org/> (some CDD in English)

Also CDD now controls Fórum de Monitoria do Orçamento - FMO (main debt group) <http://www.fmo.org.mz>

and RMDDH - Rede Moçambicana dos Defensores dos Direitos Humanos (a human rights group).

To subscribe to all CDD publications: <http://eepurl.com/gO9l6v> (English or Portuguese).

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